References

- Anderson, Elijah. 1990. <u>Street Wise: Race, Class, and Change in an Urban Community</u>. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Anderson, Elijah. 1999. <u>Code of the Street: Decency, Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City</u>. New York: Norton.
- Austin, Roy L. and Mark D. Allen. 2000. "Racial Disparity in Arrest Rates as an Explanation of Racial Disparity in Commitment to Pennsylvania's Prisons." <u>Journal of Research in</u> Crime and Delinquency 37:200-220.
- Bridges, George S., and Robert D. Crutchfield. 1988. "Law, Social Standing and Racial Disparities in Imprisonment." <u>Social Forces</u> 66:699-724.
- Community Research Associates. 2000. Kentucky Disproportionate Minority Confinement Initiative Interim Report. Presented to the Juvenile Justice Advisory Committee and the Kentucky Department of Juvenile Justice, March 2000.
- Crutchfield, Robert D., George S. Bridges, and Susan R. Pitchford. 1994. "Analytical and Aggregation Biases in Analyses of Imprisonment: Reconciling Discrepancies in Studies of Racial Disparity." Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency 31:166-182.
- Kleck, Gary. 1981. "Racial Discrimination in Criminal Sentencing: A Critical Evaluation of the Evidence with Additional Evidence on the Death Penalty." <u>American Sociological</u> Review 46:783-805.
- Leiber, Michael J. and Jayne M. Stairs. 1999. "Race, Contexts, and the Use of Intake Diversion." Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency 36:56-86.
- Lundman, Richard J. 1996. "Demeanor and Arrest: Additional evidence from previously unpublished data." <u>Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency</u> 33:306-353.
- Majors, Richard and Janet M. Billson. 1992. <u>Cool Pose: The Dilemmas of Black Manhood in America</u>. New York: Lexington Books.
- McCleary, Richard. 1980. <u>Dangerous Men: The Sociology of Parole</u>. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications.
- Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. 1999. "Minorities in the Juvenile Justice System." 1999 National Report Series: Juvenile Justice Bulletin, December.
- Piliavin, Irving and Scott Briar. 1964. "Police Encounters With Juveniles." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> 70:206-214.

- Smith, Douglas A. and Christy A. Visher. 1981. "Street-level Justice: Situational Determinants of Police Arrest Decisions." <u>Social Problems</u> 29:167-177.
- Sudnow, David. 1965. "Normal Crimes: Sociological Features of the Penal Code in a Public Defender Office." Social Problems 12:225-276.
- Tonry, M. 1995. <u>Malign Neglect: Race, Crime, and Punishment in America</u>. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Unnever, James D. and Larry A. Hembroff. 1988. "The Prediction of Racial/Ethnic Sentencing Disparities: An Expectation States Approach." <u>Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency</u> 25:53-82.
- Walker, Nigel. 1980. <u>Punishment, Danger, & Stigma: The Morality of Criminal Justice</u>. New Jersey: Barnes and Noble.
- Walker, Samuel, Cassia Spohn and Miriam DeLone. 1996. <u>The Color of Justice: Race and Ethnicity and Crime in America</u>. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Wilbanks, William. 1987. The Myth of a Racist Criminal Justice System. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.